### **Complex Networks 2018**



**Temporal Alignment** of Reddit Network **Embeddings** Siobhán Grayson 8 **Derek Greene** 

Insight Centre for Data

Analytics, UCD





### Motivation

#### Diachronic Word Embeddings from the field of Natural Language Processing (NLP)



Hamilton, W. L., et al. ACL (2016)





### Motivation



Hamilton, W. L., et al. ACL (2016)



### Dataset consists of 29 subreddits identified by Hamilton et al. as exhibiting the most "loyal" or "vagrant" user features

Class	#SR	$\# \lor_{T_1}$	$\# E_{T_1}$	$\# \lor_{T_2}$	#E <b>t</b> 2	#V <b>τ</b> 3	#E73
Loyal	13	15,319	89,496	15,193	91,138	14,531	87,149
Vagrant	16	13,462	22,323	14,030	23,831	13,314	22,247

Table: Notation - SR: Subreddits, VT 1: Nodes in Temporal Window 1, ET 1: Edges in temporal window 1

- Loyal Teams and sports related subreddits
- Vagrant Picture submission subreddits such as "r/ earthporn" or "r/foodporn".





#### **Temporal Role Alignment**



(a) Pre-Alignment Embeddings

(b) User Overlap Embeddings

(c) Post-Alignment Embeddings

- Graph embeddings are generated using *struc2vec* (Ribeiro et al, KDD'17)
- Spaces are aligned using normalised orthogonal Procrustes



#### **Evaluation - Cosine Similarity**



Figure 3: Cosine Similarity results for alignment evaluation.



#### **Temporal Role Alignment - Community Roles**



- PCA: (128D -> 2D)
- Cluster No: Elbow
  Method using Euclidean
  KMeans
- 1NN to record the Euclidean distance between the closest aligned centroids

#### (d) PCA Embeddings



### Results





### Results

# Vagrant participants change roles to a greater extent than loyal participants



(a) User roles are not static.

(b) Community roles are relatively static.

(c) Variation of defined roles.

# While loyal participants retain the same role over time in comparison to vagrant participants





### **Thank You!**



#### **Questions? Remarks? Suggestions?**



I'm in Cambridge until tomorrow morning



@siobhan\_grayson

